# PROPOSAL FOR

# COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSIS OF FIRE/EMS SERVICES

# INDIANTOWN, FLORIDA



# CPSM®

CENTER FOR PUBLIC SAFETY MANAGEMENT, LLC 475 K STREET NW STE 702 • WASHINGTON, DC 20001 WWW.CPSM.US • 800-998-3392



Exclusive Provider of Public Safety Technical Services for International City/County Management Association

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September 20, 2019

Howard Brown Village Manager 16550 SW Warfield Blvd Indiantown, Florida 34956

Dear Mr. Brown:

The Center for Public Safety Management, LLC, the exclusive provider of public safety technical assistance for the International City/County Management Association, is pleased to submit this proposal for an analysis of Fire / EMS services for Indiantown, Florida. The CPSM approach is unique and more comprehensive than ordinary accreditation or competitor studies.

In general, our analysis involves the following major outcomes:

- Examine the department's organizational structure and culture;
- Perform gap analysis, comparing the "as is" state of the department to the best practices of industry standards;
- Recommend a management framework to ensure accountability, increased efficiency and improved performance;
- Conduct a data-driven forensic analysis to identify actual workload;
- Identify and recommend appropriate staffing and deployment levels for every discrete operational and support function in the department.

From our discussion and the information you provided, the Village was recently incorporated and is evaluating its ongoing relationship with both fire and police. This study will examine the fire department and the \$5.9 million cost allocated to the Village. From CPSM's perspective, this is an extremely high amount for a village of 6,000 people; most communities in which we have worked of that size do not have a general fund in that amount.

Our team has discussed in depth how best to proceed. We do not want to cause further undue cost to the Village and would suggest a two part study. The first would conduct a forensic analysis of the service being provided to the village. The second part would place team members on the ground and provide the Village with directions it might take and estimated costs.

This proposal is specifically designed to provide the local government with a thorough and unbiased analysis of emergency services in your community. We have developed a unique approach by combining the experience of dozens of subject matter experts in the areas of emergency services. The team assigned to the project will have hundreds of years of practical experience managing emergency service agencies, a record of research, academic, teaching and training, and professional publications, and extensive consulting experience completing hundreds of projects nation-wide. The team assembled for you will be true "subject matter experts" not research assistants or interns.

ICMA has provided direct services to local governments worldwide for almost 100 years, which has helped to improve the quality of life for millions of residents in the United States and abroad. I, along with my colleagues at CPSM, greatly appreciate this opportunity and would be pleased to address any comments you may have. You may contact me at 616-813-3782 or via email at <u>twieczorek@cpsm.us</u>. You may also contact our project manager, Leonard Matarese, at 716.969.1360 or via email at <u>Imatarese@cpsm.us</u>

Sincerely,

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Thomas J. Wieczorek Director Center for Public Safety Management. LLC



# THE ASSOCIATION & THE COMPANY

### International City/County Management Association (ICMA)

The International City/County Management Association (ICMA) is a 103-year old, non-profit professional association of local government administrators and managers, with approximately 13,000 members located in 32 countries.

Since its inception in 1914, ICMA has been dedicated to assisting local governments and their managers in providing services to its citizens in an efficient and effective manner. ICMA advances the knowledge of local government best practices with its <u>website</u>, <u>www.icma.org</u> publications, research, professional development, and membership. The ICMA Center for Public Safety Management (ICMA/CPSM) was launched by ICMA to provide support to local governments in the areas of police, fire, and Emergency Medical Services.

### Center for Public Safety Management, LLC (CPSM)

The Center also represents local governments at the federal level and has been involved in numerous projects with the Department of Justice and the Department of Homeland Security. In 2014 as part of a restructuring at ICMA the Center for Public Safety Management, (CPSM) spun out as a separate company and is now the exclusive provider of public safety technical assistance for ICMA. CPSM provides training and research for the Association's members and represents ICMA in its dealings with the federal government and other public safety professional associations such as <u>CALEA</u>, <u>PERF</u>, <u>IACP</u>, IFCA, <u>IPMA-HR</u>, DOJ, BJA, COPS, NFPA, etc.

The Center for Public Safety Management, LLC maintains the same team of individuals performing the same level of service that it had for ICMA. CPSM's local government technical assistance experience includes workload and deployment analysis, using our unique methodology and subject matter experts to examine department organizational structure and culture, identify workload and staffing needs as well as industry best practices. We have conducted over 305 such studies in 42 states and provinces and 215 communities ranging in size from 8,000 population Boone, IA to 800,000 population Indianapolis, IN.



# **PROJECT STAFFING**

The proposal will look at the fire and EMS services of Indiantown, Florida. For this project, the CPSM has assembled a premier team of experts from a variety of disciplines and from across the United States. The goal is to develop recommendations that will enable it to produce the outcomes necessary to provide critical emergency services consistent with the community's financial capabilities. The team will consist of a Project Manager, two Team Leaders and several senior public safety Subject Matter Experts selected from our team specifically to meet the needs of the community.

# The management organizational chart for the project includes the following Key Team Members





# **PROJECT MANAGER**

#### LEONARD A. MATARESE, MPA, ICMA-CM, IPMA-CP Director of Research and Project Development, Center for Public Safety Management

#### BACKGROUND

Mr. Matarese is a specialist in public sector administration with particular expertise in public safety issues. He has 44 years' experience as a law enforcement officer, police chief, public safety director, city manager and major city Human Resources Commissioner. He was one of the original advisory board members and trainer for the first NIJ/ICMA Community Oriented Policing Project which has subsequently trained thousands of municipal practitioners on the techniques of the community policing philosophy over the past 18 years. He has managed several hundred studies of emergency services agencies with attention to matching staffing issues with calls for service workload.

Recognized as an innovator by his law enforcement colleagues he served as the Chairman of the SE Quadrant, Florida, Blue Lighting Strike Force, a 71 agency, U.S. Customs Service antiterrorist and narcotics task force and as president of the Miami-Dade County Police Chief's Association – one of America's largest regional police associations. He represents ICMA on national projects involving the United States Department of Homeland Security, The Department of Justice, Office of Community Policing and the Department of Justice, Office Bureau of Justice Assistance. He has also served as a project reviewer for the National Institute of Justice and is the subject matter expert on several ICMA / USAID police projects in Central America. As a public safety director, he has managed fire / EMS systems including ALS transport. He was an early proponent of public access and police response with AEDs.

Mr. Matarese has presented before most major public administration organizations annual conferences on numerous occasions and was a keynote speaker at the 2011 annual PERF conference. He was a plenary speaker at the 2011 TAMSEC Homeland security conference in Linköping, Sweden and at the 2010 UN Habitat PPUD Conference in Barcelona, Spain.

He has a Master's degree in Public Administration and a Bachelor's degree in Political Science. He is a member of two national honor societies and has served as an adjunct faculty member for several universities. He holds the ICMA Credentialed Manager designation, as well as Certified Professional designation from the International Public Management Association-Human Resources. He also has extensive experience in labor management issues, particularly in police and fire departments. Mr. Matarese is a life member of the International Association of Chiefs of Police and of ICMA.



# DATA ASSESSMENT TEAM

DOV CHELST, PH.D. Director of Quantitative Analysis

#### BACKGROUND

Dr. Chelst is an expert in analyzing public safety department's workload and deployment. He manages the analysis of all public safety data for the Center. He is involved in all phases of The Center's studies from initial data collection, on-site review, large-scale dataset processing, statistical analysis, and designing data reports. To date, he has managed over 140 data analysis projects for city and county agencies ranging in population size from 8,000 to 800,000.

Dr. Chelst has a Ph.D. Mathematics from Rutgers University and a B.A. Magna Cum Laude in Mathematics and Physics from Yeshiva University. He has taught mathematics, physics and statistics, at the university level for 9 years. He has conducted research in complex analysis, mathematical physics, and wireless communication networks and has presented his academic research at local, national and international conferences, and participated in workshops across the country.

# SENIOR PUBLIC SAFETY SUBJECT MATTER EXPERT

### DAVID MARTIN, PH.D.

Senior Researcher in the Center for Urban Studies, Wayne State University

#### BACKGROUND

Dr. Martin specializes in public policy analysis and program evaluation. He has worked with several police departments to develop crime mapping and statistical analysis tools. In these projects, he has developed automated crime analysis tools and real-time, dashboard-style performance indicator systems for police executive and command staff. Dr. Martin teaches statistics at Wayne State University. He is also the program evaluator for four Department of Justice Weed and Seed sites. He is an expert in the use of mapping technology to analyze calls for service workload and deployments.

# SENIOR PUBLIC SAFETY DATA ANALYST

### PRISCILA MONACHESI, M.S., B.A.

#### BACKGROUND

Priscila Monachesi is a Senior Data Analyst with CPSM and has worked on over 40 data analysis projects for city and county public safety agencies. She has over ten years' experience as a Project Leader/Senior System Analyst in auto manufacturing and financial systems.

She has a M.S in Statistics from Montclair State University, a B.A. in Economics from Montclair State University, and a Technical Degree in Data Processing from Pontifícia Universidade Católica in Brazil.



# PUBLIC SAFETY DATA ANALYST

### SHAN ZHOU, PH.D.

#### BACKGROUND

Dr. Shan Zhou specializes in the analysis of police data. Shan brings extensive experience in scientific and clinical data analysis. Prior to CPSM, she worked as an associate scientist at Yale School of Medicine. Shan has a MS in Business Analytics and Project Management from University of Connecticut and a PhD in Cell biology, Genetics and Development from University of Minnesota.



### SENIOR MANAGER OF FIRE AND EMS

### CHIEF JOSEPH POZZO, MPA (RET.)

Former Deputy Director, Volusia County Department of Public Protection; former Director and Fire Chief, Volusia County, Florida, former Fire Chief, Loudon County, Virginia, former Fire Chief Portsmouth, Virginia.

#### BACKGROUND

Chief Pozzo serves as the Senior Manager for Fire and EMS for the Center for Public Safety Management, LLC. Chief Pozzo enjoyed a thirty-four (34) year career in public service before joining the CPSM team. Chief Pozzo took a leave of absence in 2014 from the Center for Public Safety Management to assist the City of Port Orange, FL transition the fire department from the city's public safety administrative model. While in Port Orange, Chief Pozzo was responsible for the reformation of the fire department to include the operations and management of this career department that delivers fire, EMS first response, and emergency management services to over 56,000 citizens living within 27 square miles.

Chief Pozzo has served as the Deputy Director of the Department of Public Protection Volusia County, Florida, where he was responsible for the day-to-day operations of Fire, EMS, Emergency Management, Medical Examiner, Beach Safety, Corrections, and Animal Services. He was formerly Chief of the Volusia County Fire Services. This agency is a combination department providing fire suppression and EMS services with career firefighters and volunteer members. This agency operated out of 23 stations and the Daytona Beach International Airport.

Prior to Chief Pozzo's appointment in 2010 in Volusia County, he served as the Chief of the Loudoun County Department of Fire and Rescue. This agency is a combination fire and rescue system providing fire, rescue, and emergency management services to one of the fastest growing counties in the nation. The fire and rescue system during Chief Pozzo's tenure provided these services to over 275,000 permanent residents living in 520 square miles of diverse suburban and rural area located within the National Capital Region. Fire, Rescue and Emergency Management services were executed through 450+ career staff and over 1300 volunteer members operating out of nineteen stations.

Prior to his appointment with Loudoun County, Chief Pozzo served as Chief of the Portsmouth Fire, Rescue and Emergency Services Department. This agency is one of the oldest professional departments on the eastern seaboard and served over 95,000 residents during Chief Pozzo's tenure. Chief Pozzo also served in the City of Virginia Beach, Va. Fire Department for 19 years reaching the level of Battalion Chief prior to embarking on his career as a Fire Chief/Director.

He holds a Master of Public Administration degree from Troy University where he graduated with honors, a B.A. in Public Administration from Saint Leo University and several associate degrees including an AAS in Fire Science and Protective Services and numerous technical certifications. He holds the *Chief Fire Officer Designation* from the Center for Public Safety Excellence and has served as an Adjunct Instructor for the Virginia Department of Fire Programs.

Retired Fire Chief/Director Flagstaff Fire Department, Flagstaff Arizona; former Director and Fire Chief, Orange County, Florida Fire Rescue Department.



### THOMAS WIECZOREK

Retired City Manager Ionia, MI; former Executive Director Center for Public Safety Excellence

#### BACKGROUND

Thomas Wieczorek is an expert in fire and emergency medical services operations. He has served as a police officer, fire chief, director of public safety and city manager and is former Executive Director of the Center for Public Safety Excellence (formerly the Commission on Fire Accreditation International, Inc.). He has taught several programs at Grand Valley State University, the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), and Grand Rapids Junior College. He has testified frequently for the Michigan Municipal League before the legislature and in several courts as an expert in the field of accident reconstruction and fire department management. He is the past-president of the Michigan Local Government Manager's Association; served as the vice-chairperson of the Commission on Fire Officer Designation; and serves as a representative of ICMA on the NFPA 1710 career committee.

He most recently worked with the National League of Cities and the Department of Homeland Security to create and deliver a program on emergency management for local officials titled, "Crisis Leadership for Local Government Officials." It has been presented in 43 states and has been assigned a course number by the DHS. He represents ICMA on the NFPA 1710 and 1730 Standards Committees and is a board member on the International Accreditation Service, a wholly owned subsidiary of the International Code Council.

He received the Mark E. Keane "Award for Excellence" in 2000 from the ICMA, the Association's highest award and was honored as City Manager of the Year (1999) and Person of the Year (2003) by the Rural Water Association of Michigan, and distinguished service by the Michigan Municipal League in 2005.

# SENIOR ASSOCIATE

### GERARD J. HOETMER, MPA

Retired Executive Director of Public Entity Risk Institute, Fairfax, Virginia

### BACKGROUND

Gerry Hoetmer is an expert in fire services, emergency management, and risk management. He served as the founding executive director of the Public Entity Risk Institute, a nonprofit organization that provided training, technical assistance, and research on risk management issues for local government and other public and quasi-public organizations. During his tenure, as executive director he was a member of the National Academy of Sciences Disaster Roundtable. Prior to his position as executive director at PERI, Mr. Hoetmer worked at ICMA for 19 years, most recently as the director of research and development. He has written extensively on local government emergency management, the fire service, code enforcement, and risk management issues.

Seminal works include the first report to Congress on fire master planning and the first edition of Emergency Management: Principles and Practices for Local Government. In addition to providing expert testimony before Congress and local arbitration boards on fire staffing and



scheduling issues, Mr. Hoetmer represented ICMA on the NFPA 1500 Standard on Occupational Safety and Health; NFPA 1201, the Standard for Providing Emergency services to the Public; and the NFPA 1710, Standard for the Organization and Deployment of Fire Suppression Operations, Emergency Medical Operations, and Special Operations to the Public by Career Fire Departments. Mr. Hoetmer has developed and conducted training programs and seminars at FEMA's Emergency Management Institute and the National Fire Academy in Emmitsburg, Maryland.

He holds a Bachelor's from the State University of New York, New Paltz and the Master of Public Administration degree from the University of Colorado at Denver.

# SENIOR ASSOCIATE

# CHIEF JOHN (JACK) BROWN (RET.), BA, MS, EFO

Director, Arlington County Office of Emergency Management, Retired Assistant Chief Fairfax County Fire & Rescue Department

#### BACKGROUND

Jack Brown's 40-year public safety career includes 29 years with the Fairfax County, Virginia Fire & Rescue Department, where he retired as Assistant Fire Chief of Operations. He served in a number of operational and staff positions, including the Office of the Fire Marshal where he attained NFPA certification as a Fire Inspector II and Fire Investigator. As an investigator, he conducted post fire and post blast investigations, assisting in the prosecution of offences involving arson and illegal explosives. He served as a Planning Section Chief and Task Force Leader for the Fairfax County Urban Search and Rescue Task Force (VA TF-1). He deployed to Nairobi, Kenya as Plans Chief in response to the 1998 embassy bombing and as Task Force Leader on a deployment to Taiwan in response to an earthquake in 1999.

Upon his retirement from Fairfax County in 2000, he became the Assistant Chief for the Loudoun County Department of Fire, Rescue and Emergency Management, where he led a team of firefighters to the Pentagon on 9/11 and assisted the Arlington County Fire Department as the initial Planning Section Chief for the incident. Jack served as Planning Section Chief on a Northern Virginia multi-jurisdictional emergency management task force that reestablished the New Orleans Emergency Operations Center just after Hurricane Katrina. He retired from Loudoun County in 2006 to pursue a career in emergency management.

Brown retired from the Coast Guard Reserve as a Chief Warrant Officer 4, specializing in port safety and security, with 33 years of combined Army and Coast Guard Reserve service. After 9/11, he served on active duty for 47 months, including 15 months in the Middle East. He received the Bronze Star Medal for actions in Baghdad, Iraq while supporting combat operations during Operation Iraqi Freedom.

Brown holds a bachelor's degree in Fire Science Administration from the University of Maryland and a master's degree in Quality Systems Management from the National Graduate School, Falmouth, Massachusetts. He is a 1997 graduate of the National Fire Academy's Executive Fire Officer Program at the National Emergency Training Center, Emmitsburg, Maryland. He has been an adjunct professor at the Northern Virginia Community College and the University of the District of Columbia in the Fire Science curriculums. He is a graduate of the Executive Leadership Program in the Center for Homeland Defense and Security at the Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, California.



# ASSOCIATE

### CHIEF PETER J. FINLEY, JR. (RET.), BA, EFO

Retired Chief of Department City of Vineland Fire Department and Winslow Township Fire Department. Past President NJ Career Fire Chiefs Association.

#### BACKGROUND

Pete Finley's 36-year career in the fire and emergency services includes 28 in a career capacity with several different fire departments. He has served as Chief of Department for two New Jersey Fire Departments, most recently the Winslow Township Fire Department where, significant among other accomplishments, he was responsible for the planning, establishment and initial deployment of the career component of the department as it transitioned from fully volunteer to combination status. Prior to that he served for more than 20 years with the City of Vineland Fire Department holding every operational rank (Firefighter, Fire Prevention Specialist, Captain, Deputy Chief, Fire Chief) including 4 ½ years as Chief of Department. In this position, he initiated significant changes within the department including implementing numerous improved operational and safety initiatives, updating and modernizing equipment, providing the department's first ever formal officer training and development program, and, significantly increasing the capabilities of the regional hazardous materials and special operations response team. During his tenure, the department received more than one million dollars in various grants. He formerly commanded the Vineland Rescue Squad gaining significant EMS operations and command experience, and, completing a complete overhaul of that organization's operations.

Chief Finley currently serves as an Adjunct Professor in the Fire Science Program at Camden County College. In addition, since his retirement, he has been involved in conducting numerous fire department operational readiness and organizational evaluations including several under the auspices of the United State Coast Guard related to domestic port security assessments. He has also been involved in the development and administration of many fire service promotional examinations and assessment processes.

Chief Finley received his Associate in Applied Science degree from Atlantic Community College in New Jersey, and, earned his Bachelor of Science degree in Fire Science/ Administration from the University of Maryland. He is a 2003 graduate of the National Fire Academy's Executive Fire Officer Program earning an Outstanding Research Award for his 2002 paper titled, "Residential Fire Alarm Systems: The Verification and Response Dilemma". He has earned more than two dozen state and national fire service certifications, most of them the highest level attainable. Chief Finley has been a member of several fire service organizations and served on numerous committees throughout his career. In 2008 and 2009 he served as President of the New Jersey Career Fire Chiefs Association, a professional association that represents and advocates for the interests of the state's full time professional fire chiefs and the fire service in general. From 2003– 2005 he was a member of the Training and Education Committee of the Governor's Fire Service and Safety Task Force.

### **EMS TEAM LEAD**

#### MATT ZAVADSKY, MS-HSA, NREMT

Chief Strategic Integration Officer, MedStar Mobile Health Care, Operations Manager Rural Metro Ambulance Service-Orlando Fla.



#### BACKGROUND

Matt has 39 years' experience in EMS and holds a Master's Degree in Health Service Administration with a Graduate Certificate in Health Care Data Management. He is a frequent speaker at national conferences and has done consulting in numerous EMS issues, specializing in mobile integrated healthcare, high performance EMS system operations, public/media relations, public policy, EMS economic models and EMS research.

Matt is the Chief Strategic Integration Officer at <u>MedStar Mobile Healthcare</u>, the Public Utility Model EMS agency that provides exclusive emergency and non-emergency EMS and Mobile Integrated Healthcare services for Fort Worth and 14 other cities in North Texas. MedStar provides advanced life support ambulance service to 436 square miles and more than 1 million residents and responds to over 150,000 calls a year with a fleet of 60 ambulances.

Coming to MedStar in 2008 as the Operations Director, Matt has helped guide the continued development and implementation of numerous innovative programs with healthcare partners that have transformed MedStar fully as a Mobile Integrated Healthcare (MIH) provider, including high utilizer, CHF readmission reduction, observational admission reduction, hospice revocation avoidance, 9-1-1 nurse triage programs and partnerships with home health agencies. He is also the co-author of the book "<u>Mobile Integrated Healthcare – Approach to Implementation</u>" published by Jones and Bartlett Publishing.

Matt is the President of the National Association of EMTs and chairs their EMS Transformation Committee. He is also Adjunct Faculty for the University Of North Texas Health Science Center, Department of Health Management and Policy, as well as an appointed committee member to the Joint Commission's Home Care Professional and Technical Advisory Committee (PTAC) and the Lewin Group's Hospital Outpatient Quality Reporting (HOQR) Program Stroke and AMI Expert Work Group, developing metrics for use in value-based purchasing measures for emergency departments.



# PROJECT SCHEDULE

#### Milestone 1 – Full execution of the agreement

Agreement will identify Project Launch date.

#### Milestone 2 – Project Launch

We will conduct an interactive telephone conference with local government contacts. Our project leads will launch the project by clarifying and confirming expectations, detailing study parameters, identifying agency point of contacts and commencing information gathering.

#### Milestone 3a – Information Gathering and Data Extraction – 30 Days

Immediately following project launch, the operations leads will deliver an information request to the department. This is an extensive request which provides us with a detailed understanding of the department's operations. Our experience is that it typically takes an agency several weeks to accumulate and digitize the information. We will provide instructions concerning uploading materials to our website. When necessary, the lead will hold a telephone conference to discuss items contained in the request. The team lead will review this material prior to an on-site visit.

#### Milestone 3b – Data Extraction and Analysis – 14 Days

Also, immediately following the project launch the Data Lead will submit a preliminary data request, which will evaluate the quality of the Computer Aided Dispatch (CAD) system data. This will be followed by a comprehensive request for data from the CAD system to conduct the response and workload analysis. This request requires a concerted effort and focused response from your department to ensure the timely production of required for analysis. Delays in this process will likely extend the entire project and impact the delivery of final report. The data team will extract one year's worth of Calls for Service (CFS) from the CAD system. Once the Data Team is confident the data are accurate, they will certify that they have all the data necessary to complete the analysis.

#### Milestone 3c - Data Certification - 14 days

#### Milestone 4a – Data Analysis and Delivery of Draft Data Report – 30 days

Within thirty days of data certification, the analysis will be completed and a draft, unedited data report will be delivered to the department for review and comment. After the data draft report is delivered, an on-site visit by the operations team will be scheduled.

#### Milestone 4b – Departmental Review of Draft Data Report – 14 days

The department will have 10 days to review and comment on the draft unedited data analysis. During this time, our Data team will be available to discuss the draft report. The Department must specify all concerns with the draft report at one time.

#### Milestone 4c - Final Data Report - 10 days

After receipt of the department's comments, the data report will be finalized within 10 days.

#### Milestone 5 – Conduct On-Site Visit – 30 days

Subject matter experts will perform a site visit within 30 days of the delivery of the draft data report.

#### Milestone 6 - Draft Operations Report - 30 days

Within 30 days of the last on-site visit, the operations team will provide a draft operations report to the department point of contact. Again, the department will have 10 days to review and comment.

#### Milestone 7 – Final Report 15 days

Once the Village's comments and concerns are received by CPSM the combined final report will be delivered to the Village within 15 days.

#### TOTAL ELAPSED TIME: 105 – 135 days



# THE CPSM APPROACH - FIRE/EMS

#### **Operations Review**

Using information analyzed by the data team, an operational assessment by CPSM technical experts will be conducted to evaluate the deployment of emergency resources.

The CPSM team will evaluate equipment, maintenance, records, policies, procedures, mapping, implemented technology and innovations, facilities, training, and staff to create recommendations for future service delivery.

The team will meet with elected and appointed officials as well as identified community leaders to determine the outcome they are seeking from deployment of resources.

Observations and recommendations will be developed around key performance and analysis areas in the completion of the report and include:

- Comprehensive Data Analysis
  - Incident Type Workload
  - Response Time
  - Unit Workload
  - Analysis of Busiest Hour
- Governance and Administration
  - Organizational Structure
  - Organizational Leadership
  - Staffing and Deployment
  - External Relationships
- Organizational Behavior/Management/Processes
  - Time Allocation of Staff
  - Organizational Communication
  - Strategic Planning
  - Performance Measurement
- Financial Resources (Operating and Capital Resources)
- Programs (To include fire suppression, EMS, fire prevention, public education, fire investigation, technical rescue, hazardous materials, emergency management, , and other service delivery programs)
- Risk Management/All hazards approach to community protection
- ISO/Accreditation Benefit Analysis

Using GIS technology, we will review the current locations of deployed equipment and stations with recommendations developed for the future. Key to making these determinations will be response time for dispatched units and call density.

The CPSM data team has created a methodology for determining resource utilization that quantifies the maximum and minimum deployment of personnel and equipment. It is unlike any other approach currently used by consultants and is indicative of the desire by CPSM to deliver the right resources at the right time.

The forensic data analysis allows CPSM to determine where calls for service are coming from, what types of calls is the department responding to, and frequency of calls along with response from each station. With the forensic data analysis, CPSM can tailor additional questions at no cost to the city and department with decisions based on facts and supported by the data.

The analysis also begins the efficiency, effectiveness and safety analysis of the department from the first point of contact for citizens – dispatch. Too often the dispatch center is overlooked in



making determinations. Time and call processing is critical for fire and EMS efficiency and effectiveness.



#### Fire Suppression Services

Fire departments staff their stations and train their personnel to respond to a wide array of fire and vehicular accident emergencies. In addition, many departments use the long intervals between calls for service for a variety of fire prevention, training and station activities. Research in the United Kingdom as well as by FEMA has shown that the most cost-effective approach to fire deployment is the elimination of calls. If a call is received, eliminating hazards decreases the risk faced by first responders and may result in a more positive outcome. These preventive strategies should include building effective code enforcement and fire prevention activities as well as strong public education programs promoting smoke detectors fire extinguisher use and placement in homes and businesses. The effort may also include early fire suppression using automatic sprinkler systems and other fire protection systems. These prevention and response challenges are illustrated below. CPSM will review operations, particularly prevention efforts which represent a paradigm shift for most departments.



The resulting data study CPSM completes will gather and analyze data on the efficiency and effectiveness of the current deployment on the fire runs. Resource utilization will be quantified for concentration, location, and unit utilization.

The study will also analyze fire call data to provide a comprehensive review of how fire services are delivered to the community including a detailed analysis of workloads and response times. The analysis of the workloads should begin with an in-depth study of the types of calls handled and their severity. The goal of this data gathering would be to explicate the fundamental nature of the fire challenge faced by the Fire Department.

The study will pay special attention to fires reported in residences or buildings. Some examples of questions to be answered as a part of the study include: What was the average response time of the first arriving fire suppression unit capable of deploying extinguishing agent? How long did the engine companies work at the scene?

For each call type, we will determine the time spent on-scene and the manpower personnel who worked the scene. This data will be aggregated to determine an overall average total time spent on fire calls per 24-hour period and by shift for each engine company. It will document any dramatic variations by time of day and day of week as well as seasonal variations. It will also require the review the department's non-emergency productive hours that fire personnel carry out between emergency calls. The study will also analyze data to determine the proportion of calls and the associated workload that arise within the community's borders compared to mutual aid calls.

Response time is an important statistic in emergency service systems. We will determine:

- Average response time of first arriving fire suppression unit capable of deploying extinguishing agent.
- Distribution of response times for different call categories
- Response time for the second arriving engine company, where possible

We will also identify and review calls that experienced unusually long response times.



#### **Emergency Medical Services**

Fire Departments provide emergency medical services in addition to fire suppression duties. In this project, we will analyze EMS call data to provide a comprehensive review of emergency medical services including a detailed analysis of workloads and response times. The analysis of the workloads will begin with an in-depth study of the types of calls handled and their severity. The goal is to explicate the fundamental nature of the emergency medical challenge faced by the community's Fire Department. We will pay special attention to the most critical emergencies such as heart attack and serious vehicular accidents. We will also look at the level of EMS care being provided and evaluate the options and impacts of providing EMS care at the EMT, Intermediate or Paramedic levels.



# EMS DEPARTMENT ACTIONS

For each call type, we will determine the time spent on-scene and the manpower personnel who worked the scene. These data will be aggregated to determine an overall average total time spent on fire calls per 24-hour period for each ambulance company and the unit hour utilization (UHU). We will also determine how much EMS calls contribute to the workload of fire engine companies since they also respond to most calls. We will document any dramatic variations by time of day and day of week as well as seasonal variations.

Response time is an important statistic in emergency service systems. We will determine not only average response time but also the distribution of response times for different call categories. We will also identify and review calls that experienced unusually long response times.



# ANALYSIS OF THE BUSIEST HOURS OF THE YEAR

Fire departments often speak of the "worst case scenario" or "resource exhaustion" when developing staffing and deployment plans. In reality, an agency can never staff for the worstcase scenario, because whatever situation can be envisioned, there can always be a more serious event that can be planned.

What is needed to make staffing and apparatus decisions is a clear understanding of what levels of demand can reasonably be expected over specific periods of time in a specific jurisdiction. For example, what are the busiest calls for service times over a one year period and what levels of staffing and apparatus were needed to handle this workload?

To answer this question requires a detailed analysis of calls for service, broken down minute by minute, identifying which units were busy and how many units remained available to respond to a new call for service. More sophisticated analysis can take into consideration available mutual aid resources.

There is significant variability in the number of calls from hour to hour and the frequency of simultaneous or overlapping calls. One special concern relates to the fire resources available for the highest workload hours. We tabulate the data for each of 8760 hours in the year. We identify how often the fire department will respond to more than a specified number of calls in an hour. In studying call totals, it is important to remember that an EMS run typically lasts, on average, a different amount of time than a fire category call and this will vary depending upon whether EMS transport is provided.

#### Example of "Busiest Hour Analysis"

What follows is an example of a CPSM study of a fire department with 17 units staffed all the time. For the clear majority of these high-volume hours, the total workload of all units combined is equivalent to 3 or fewer units busy the entire hour. For the ten highest volume hours, 0.1% of the hours, the total workload exceeded 3 hours. These high-volume hours occurred between 10 a.m. and 9 p.m.

The hour with the most work was between 1000 and 1100 on September 12, 2009. The 21 calls involved 34 runs (a "call" is an incident and a "run" is a unit response). The combined workload was 417 minutes. This is equivalent to 7 firefighting units being busy the entire hour. However, in the City there are 17 units staffed all the time. During the worst portion of the hour, there were always at least 5 units still available to respond immediately. Only 5 of the 17 units were busy more than 30 minutes during this hour.

The hour with the most calls was between 1400 and 1500 on October 13, 2009. The 23 calls involved 28 runs. The combined workload was 379 minutes. This is equivalent to between 6 and 7 firefighting units being busy the entire hour. However, in the city there are 17 units staffed all the time. During the worst portion of the hour, there were always at least 7 units still available to respond immediately. <u>Only 3 of the 17 units were busy more than 30 minutes during this hour.</u>



### Table 1. Frequency Distribution of the Number of Calls

Number of Calls in an Hour	Frequency
0-5	6397
6-10	2263
11-15	98
16 or more	2

Observations:

- A total of 6,397 hours (73%) in a year have received 0-5 calls.
- A total of 2,263 hours (25.8%) in a year have received 6-10 calls.
- A total of 100 hours (1.2%) in a year have received 11 or more calls.

#### Table 2. Top Ten Hours with the Most Calls Received

HOURS	Number of Calls	Number of Runs	Total Busy Minutes
13-Oct-2009 1400	23	28	379
12-Sep-2009 1000	21	34	417
20-Jun-2009 2000	15	16	252
02-Feb-2009 1900	15	16	213
10-Jul-2009 1000	14	15	226
15-Feb-2009 1900	14	20	317
29-Jul-2009 1700	14	18	274
23-Feb-2009 1100	14	15	180
17-Mar-2009 1500	14	17	193
01-Mar-2009 1800	13	14	185

Station	1	2	2	3	3		4	5	6	:	7	9	10	11	12	13	14	Numi Ur	oer of hits
Unit	E1	E2	T2	E3	T3	E4	T4	E5	E6	E7	T7	E9	E10	E11	E12	E13	E14	Busy	Free
0-5																	3.3	1	16
5-10		1.9		0.7													5	3	14
10-15	3.1	5		5								3.7		0.6	4.8		5	7	10
15-20	5	4.3		5	0.5							5		5	4.4		4	8	9
20-25	4.4	1.1		4.4	5							3.8		5	5			7	10
25-30				5	5							5		5	5			5	12
30-35				4.6	5							5		5	2.7			5	12
35-40				5	5	3.1						5		5	1.3			6	11
40-45				5	5	5				1.2		0.7	0.7	4.9	5	1.6		9	8
45-50				5	5	5	1.8			5	1.8		1.9	1.6	5	4.9	1.7	11	6
50-55				0.9	5	5	4.5		3.3	5	5	2.5	0.8	2.5	5	5		12	5
55-60					5	5	5		0.8	3.1	5	4.1	5	5	5	5		11	6
Total	12.5	12.3	0.0	40.6	40.5	23.1	11.3	0.0	4.1	14.3	11.8	34.8	8.4	39.6	43.2	16.5	19.0		

# Table 3. Deployed Minutes by Unit for the Hour between 10 a.m. and 11 a.m. on 12-Sep-2009

Note: The numbers in the cells are the busy minutes within the 5-minute block. The cell values greater than 2.5 are coded as red.

Observations:

- Between 10 a.m. and 11 a.m. on September 12, 2009, the fire department responded to 21 calls and dispatched 34 units to these calls.
- In the city, there are 17 units staffed all the time. During the worst portion of this hour, there were always at least 5 units still available to respond immediately. Only 5 of the 17 units were busy more than 30 minutes during this hour.

# Figure 1. Workload by Unit and Call Type for the Hour between 10 a.m. and 11 a.m. on 12-Sep-2009



Observations:

- Engine companies E3, E11 and E12 were busy more than 40 minutes during this hour.
- Truck T3 was busy more than 40 minutes during this hour.
- Eleven units were busy less than 20 minutes. Two units responded to no calls.

### Table 4: Overlapped Call Analysis

Scenario	Frequency	Percent
No Overlapped Call	1,536	48.5
Overlapped with another call	1,113	35.2
Overlapped with two calls	388	12.3
Overlapped with three calls	102	3.2
Overlapped with four or more calls	26	0.8

Observations:

- 48.5 percent of emergency incidents had no overlapped call.
- 35.2 percent of emergency incidents overlapped with another call.
- 12.3 percent of emergency incidents overlapped with two calls.
- 4.0 percent of emergency incidents overlapped with three or more calls.

# PROPOSED FEES

The quotation of fees and compensation shall remain firm for a period of 90 days from this proposal submission.

CPSM proposes two part pricing on this project because of the size of the community and the price paid for fire/EMS service.

Part 1 will be a forensic analysis of the fire and EMS services for \$19,000.

Part 2 will review the forensic analysis and conduct an on-the ground analysis of options available for the Village of Indiantown. The pricing would be \$20,000, exclusive of travel. CPSM estimates two team members will need to be on the ground in Indiantown for this portion of the project which will be done after discussing the forensic analysis with the Village.

The project would be billed in three installments: 40% upon signing the contract; 40% with delivery of the fire and EMS draft data analysis; 20% with delivery of the final reports. Following delivery of the draft reports, the Village will have 30 days to provide comments as to accuracy and a final report will be delivered within 30 days of the comment period.

Travel expenses will be billed as incurred, with no administrative fee or overhead charges.

#### Deliverables"

Draft reports for fire/EMS will be provided for department review in electronic format.

To be ecologically friendly, CPSM will deliver the final report in computer readable material either by email or CD or both. The final reports will incorporate the operational as well as data analysis. Should the municipality desire additional copies of the report, CPSM will produce and deliver whatever number of copies the client request and will invoice the client at cost.

Should the Village desire additional support or in-person presentation of findings, CPSM will assign staff for such meetings at a cost of \$2,500 per day/per meeting along with reimbursement of travel expenses.

# CONCLUSION

Part of ICMA's mission is to assist local governments in achieving excellence through information and assistance. Following this mission, Center for Public Safety Management, LLC acts as a trusted advisor, assisting local governments in an objective manner. CPSM's experience in dealing with public safety issues combined with its background in performance measurement, achievement of efficiencies, and genuine community engagement, makes CPSM a unique and beneficial partner in dealing with issues such as those being presented in this proposal. We look forward to working with you further.

# PAST & CURRENT ENGAGMENTS

PROJECT

ST

#### LOCALITY

CPSM®

#### Edmonton Intl Airport AB Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services. AB Fire Consolidation Plan Leduc County Leduc, Canada AB Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services. Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services Kenai AK Anniston AL Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services Auburn AL Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services Auburn AL Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services Dothan Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services AL Casa Grande AZ Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services Florence AZ Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services ΑZ Glendale Fire Department Data Analysis Lake Havasu AZ Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services Lake Havasu AZ Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services Pinal County AZ Comprehensive Analysis of Sheriff's Office Prescott AZ Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services Prescott AZ Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services Queen Creek ΑZ Police Strategic Plan Queen Creek AZ Comprehensive Analysis of Fire services Scottsdale AZ Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services ΑZ Tucson Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services AZ Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services Youngtown Alameda CA Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services Alameda CA Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services Burbank CA Analysis of Investigations Workload / Staffing Carlsbad CA Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services CA El Centro Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services El Centro CA Comprehensive Analysis of Fire services Fairfield CA Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services CA Hermosa Beach Comprehensive Analysis of Fire services CA Hermosa Beach Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services Indio CA Police Department Workload Analysis Kern County CA Comprehensive Analysis of Fire services Laguna Woods CA Review of Sheriff's Office Services 2016 Laguna Woods CA Review of Sheriff's Office Services 2018 Morgan Hill CA Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services Morgan Hill CA Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services Palm Desert CA Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services Palo Alto CA Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services Placentia CA Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services **Rohnert Park** CA Public Safety Study Analysis of Police Services Overtime Salinas CA

Salinas	CA	Analysis of Fire Services Overtime
San Jose	CA	Fire Operations Review
San Jose	CA	Police Operations Review
San Mateo Co.	CA	Dispatch Operations Review
Santa Ana	CA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Santa Clara	CA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Santa Cruz	CA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Santa Monica	CA	Police Chief Selection
Sonoma County	CA	Performance Measurement Analysis
Stockton	CA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Stockton	CA	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Woodland	CA	Police Chief Selection
Yuba City	CA	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Yuba City	CA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Federal Heights	СО	Comprehensive analysis of Police Services
Federal Heights	СО	Comprehensive analysis of Fire Services
Littleton	СО	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Littleton	СО	Analysis of Fire Consolidation
Steamboat Springs	СО	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Cheshire	CT	Police Management Review
Southington	CT	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Bethany Beach	DE	EMS Study
Dover	DE	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Department
Dover	DE	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Alachua	FL	Expert Witness Law Enforcement Issues
вссма	FL	Analysis of Sheriff's Contract Services
Citrus County	FL	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Сосоа	FL	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Coconut Creek	FL	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Delray Beach	FL	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Delray Beach	FL	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Dunedin	FL	Police Consolidation Review
Hollywood	FL	Police Internal Affairs Review
Indian River Shores	FL	Public Safety Staffing Analysis
Indian River Shores	FL	Public Safety Study
Jacksonville Beach	FL	Police Chief Selection
Jupiter	FL	Police and Fire
Jupiter Island	FL	Public Safety Consolidation
Kenneth	FL	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Miami Beach	FL	Comprehensive analysis of Fire Services
Naples	FL	Presentation
North Port	FL	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Orange County	FL	Expert Witness Law Enforcement Issues
Parkland	FL	City Wide Safety & Security Study
Pasco County	FL	Comprehensive analysis of Fire Services
Pasco County	FL	Sheriff Budget Analysis

Pompano Beach	FL	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Venice	FL	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Alpharetta	GA	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Alpharetta	GA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Camden County	GA	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Camden County	GA	Fire Consolidation St Marys
Camden County	GA	Police Consolidation Study
Garden City	GA	Preliminary Analysis Public Safety Merger
Johns Creek	GA	Analysis of Fire Services
Kingsland	GA	Fire Consolidation Study
Sandy Springs	GA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Department
St. Marys	GA	Fire Consolidation Study
Ankeny	IA	Police Chief Selection
Boone	IA	Public Safety Consolidation
Boone	IA	Performance Measurement of Municipal Operations
Hayden	ID	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Jerome	ID	Analysis of Police Services
Algonquin	IL	Performance Measurement Analysis
Glenview	IL	Comprehensive Analysis of Police & Fire Services
Glenview	IL	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Glenview	IL	Dispatch Operations Review
Highland	IL	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Highland Park	IL	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Consolidation
Highwood	IL	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Consolidation
Lake Bluff	IL	Analysis of Fire Consolidation
Lake Bluff	IL	Fire Data Review
Lake Forest	IL	Analysis of Fire Consolidation
Lake Zurich	IL	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Naperville	IL	Workload, Staffing & Schedule Design
Roselle	IL	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Skokie	IL	Police Study
Western Springs	IL	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Indianapolis	IN	Analysis of Police Workload & Deployment Services
Plainfield	IN	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Topeka	KS	Preliminary review of Fire Department
Northborough	MA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Northborough	MA	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Algonquin	MD	Performance Measurement Study
Annapolis	MD	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Ocean City	MD	Dispatch Operations Review
Rockville	MD	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Ann Arbor	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Auburn Hills	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Auburn Hills	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Benton Harbor	MI	Public Safety Consolidation
Charlevoix	MI	EMS Study

Chesterfield Twp.	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Delta Township	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Delta Township	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Detroit Public Schools	MI	Police Department Review
Douglas	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Flint	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Flint	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Grand Rapids	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Grand Rapids	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Grand Travers Fire Dept.	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Green Lake Twp.	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Grosse Pointe	MI	Public Safety Consolidation
Grosse Pointe Park	MI	Public Safety Consolidation
Hamtramck	MI	Police Study
Kentwood	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police & Fire Services
Kentwood	MI	Analysis of Police Services Consolidation
Kentwood	MI	Analysis of Fire Services Consolidation
Mott Community Coll.	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Public Safety Services
Novi	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Novi	MI	Comprehensive analysis of Fire Services
Oshtemo Township	MI	Police Workload / Contract for Services Analysis
Petoskey	MI	Public Safety Consolidation
Plymouth	MI	Fire Services Consolidation
Plymouth	MI	Fire Service Analysis
Plymouth	MI	Public Safety Analysis
Royal Oak	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Royal Oak	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Saginaw	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Saginaw	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
So. Kalamazoo Fire Auth.	MI	Financial Analysis of Fire Authority
St. Joseph	MI	Public Safety Consolidation
Sturgis	MI	Public Safety Analysis
Troy	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Troy	MI	Review of Fire Administration and Inspections
Wyoming	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services 2012
Wyoming	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services 2012
Wyoming	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services 2009
Wyoming	MI	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services 2009
Forest Lake	MN	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Mankato	MN	Public Safety Study
Moorhead	MN	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
North St. Paul	MN	Public Safety Strategic Plan Development
St. Cloud	MN	Police Strategic Planning Review
St. Cloud	MN	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Stearns County	MN	Comprehensive Analysis of Sheriff's Office & Jail
Brentwood	MO	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services

St. Louis	MO	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
St. Louis	MO	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
St. Louis	MO	Standard of Response Cover and risk assessment
Bozeman	MT	Fire Protection Master Plan
Kalispell	MT	Comprehensive Analysis of EMS Services
Bald Head Island	NC	Public Safety Staffing Review
Bald Head Island	NC	Public Safety Consolidation
Chapel Hill	NC	Comprehensive Analysis of police services
Cornelius	NC	Fire Consolidation Study
Davidson	NC	Fire Consolidation Study
Greenville	NC	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Oxford	NC	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Oxford	NC	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Rocky Mount	NC	AED Grant assistance
Rocky Mount	NC	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Grand Island	NE	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Grand Island	NE	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
South Sioux City	NE	Fire Services Strategic Plan
East Brunswick	NЈ	EMS Study
Oradell	NЈ	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Paterson	NЈ	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
South Orange	NЈ	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Westwood	NЈ	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Bernalillo	NM	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Las Cruces	NM	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Las Cruces	NM	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Ruidoso	NM	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Boulder City	NV	Police Organizational Study
Henderson	NV	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Las Vegas	NV	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Las Vegas	NV	Analysis of Department of Public Safety
Las Vegas	NV	Fire / EMS Standards Review
North Las Vegas	NV	Fire Workload Analysis
Briar Cliff Manor	NY	Analysis of police consolidation
Canandaigua	NY	Reginal Fire Study
Garden City	NY	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Long Beach	NY	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire and EMS services
North Castle	NY	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Oneonta	NY	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire and EMS services
Oneonta	NY	Fire Apparatus Review
Orchard Park	NY	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Ossining Town	NY	Analysis of police consolidation
Ossining Village	NY	Analysis of police consolidation
Rye	NY	Police Chief Selection
Watertown	NY	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Cincinnati	OH	Police Dispatch Review

Dayton	OH	Police Internal Affairs Review
Huron	OH	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Huron	OH	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Independence	OH	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Independence	OH	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Sandusky	OH	Fire Study
Sandusky	OH	Police Study
Broken Arrow	OK	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Broken Arrow	OK	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Edmond	OK	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Jenks	OK	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Jenks	OK	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Muskogee	OK	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Tulsa	OK	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Bend	OR	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Grants Pass	OR	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Grants Pass	OR	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Grants Pass	OR	Public Safety Strategic Plan Development
Ontario	OR	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Ontario	OR	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Cumru Township	PA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Cumru Township	PA	Police Chief Selection
Ephrata	PA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Farrell	PA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Jamestown	PA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Lower Windsor Twp.	PA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Manheim Township	PA	Police Study
Tredyffrin Township	PA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
East Providence	RI	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
East Providence	RI	Expert Witness Fire Issues
Beaufort	SC	Review of Fire Service Contract
Beaufort	SC	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Beaufort	SC	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Walterboro	SC	Comprehensive Analysis of Public Safety Dept.
Rapid City	SD	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Germantown	TN	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Johnson City	TN	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Johnson City	TN	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Smyrna	TN	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Smyrna	TN	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Addison	ΤX	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Addison	ΤX	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Baytown	ΤX	EMS Study
Belton	ΤX	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Belton	ΤX	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Belton	ΤX	Police Chief Selection

Belton	TX	Fire Chief Selection
Buda	ΤX	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Cedar Park	TX	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Conroe	TX	Fire Services Analysis and Standard of Response
Frisco	TX	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Highland Village	TX	Fire Review
Hutto	ΤX	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Lucas	TX	Fire and EMS Analysis
Lufkin	TX	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
New Braunfels	TX	Fire Study
New Braunfels	ΤX	Police Study
Prosper	TX	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Round Rock	TX	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Sugarland	TX	Fire Department Overtime Analysis
Sugarland	ΤX	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Sugarland	TX	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Victoria	TX	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Washington City	UT	Comprehensive Public Safety Analysis
Hampton	VA	Police Chief Selection
Loudoun County	VA	Comprehensive Analysis of Sheriff Services
Loudoun County	VA	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Bonney Lake	WA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Duvall	WA	Police Staffing Study
Kelso	WA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Lacey	WA	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Marysville	WA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Marysville	WA	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Mill Creek	WA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Mill Creek	WA	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Snoqualmie	WA	Police Workload & Deployment Analysis
Spokane Valley	WA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Vancouver	WA	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Vancouver	WA	Police Chief Selection
Dunn County	WI	Sheriff Office Study
Wauwatosa	WI	Comprehensive Analysis of Fire Services
Wauwatosa	WI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Casper	WI	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Jackson Hole	WY	Police Consolidation Review
Laramie	WY	Comprehensive Analysis of Police Services
Teton County	WY	Police Consolidation Review